

#### **Pace and Progression**

This Pace and Progression plan is a flexible resource, as we acknowledge that schools may have developed their own structure and sequence to the Bug Club Phonics progression based on their own contexts and cohorts. Our research with teachers shows that the pace of teaching across the Bug Club Phonics content can differ from school to school. However, some teachers may benefit from having the programme content mapped out. This suggested content mapping is provided below.

#### Teach, Practice, Review, Assess, Track, Consolidate, [Catch-Up]

**Teach:** Teaching weeks allow for the class-wide instruction of new material. This content is broken down by unit, with some units being split across multiple weeks of instruction. Each unit is broken down into individual phoneme-based lesson plans that teach grapheme-phoneme correspondences (GPCs) through digital phoneme lessons. These units each conclude with a language session, which includes teaching of associated irregular/tricky words and high frequency words. Corresponding Weekly Teaching Plans, which include tailorable lesson breakdowns, are also available for digital download/self-print. (Please note that these weekly plans are only available for **Teach** weeks, so there will not be a plan for every week of the year.)

Additionally, Bug Club Phonics supplies an abundance of digital and printable supplementary resources. These include digital magnetic boards, resource cards, word cards, sound cards, sound mats, grapheme charts, videos, templates, handwriting quidance, and more. All this content is available in the planning quidance section of the ActiveLearn Primary website (ALP).

**Practice:** At the end of each unit, Bug Club Phonics offers a series of unit-specific Digital Practice Assessment Games, which can be taken on a class-wide level or in small groups. Additionally, at the end of each phase, there are phase-level Digital Practice Assessment Games, which help students practice both real and alien words. These engaging digital games help students solidify





concepts by putting into practice what they have already learned in the classroom. Students are also free to return to the digital practice games as a method to help those who may struggle with particular concepts (available on ALP).

**Review:** Revision weeks are a chance for teachers to use their own methods to identify which phonemes children find most difficult on a class-wide level. Take the chance to re-teach these areas to the whole class, then divide the cohort into groups according to which sounds they still find difficult to help each child do their best in each assessment.

**Assess:** There are different assessment types in Bug Club Phonics, which teachers can choose to use with flexibility. The Assessment Sheets (numbered 1-7 for Reception, and 8-13 for Key Stage 1) should be considered the central summative assessments. These assessments help gather information on student progress at crucial points across the progression.

There are also additional 'Phase Assessments' which are useful for providing insight into a child's progress. These assessments are designed specifically to help children prepare for the Phonics Screening Check at the end of Year 1. You may choose to use these with every child, or just with those children for whom you would like to gather more information. Schedule of Assessment charts for both Reception and Key Stage 1 are available on the ALP website and include both types of summative assessment.

Digital Practice Assessment Games are not part of the Bug Club Phonics Schedule of Assessment. However, these games can be used to review and prepare for assessment, as discussed above in the 'Practice' section of this document.

Teachers are also encouraged to use formative assessment to evaluate students' knowledge as they learn (e.g., through observation and questioning). This is an informal assessment style made most effective by responding through annotating and adapting plans for the revision of GPCs/blending/segmenting.





**Track:** Downloadable assessment trackers are available for both Reception and Key Stage 1. These trackers include all assessments indicated in the Schedule of Assessment charts. Each assessment has its own tab where teachers can enter results for every assessment question for every child. By entering 'y' for yes, and 'n' for no, the teacher can indicate if the child has answered a question on the assessment correctly. A colour-based output is then shown to indicate the child's performance on the assessment. This colour indicator can also be viewed on the assessment overview page, which is a convenient way to see how both individuals and classes are performing on assessments over time.

**Consolidate:** Consolidation weeks are a chance to ensure that children are comfortable with the phonics concepts they have already learned. As these weeks appear after phase or termly assessment, teachers can use the results of these assessments to measure the pace and level of knowledge each child has gained. During this time, it is advisable to revisit content, digital practice assessment games, and decodable readers to ensure children are confident in their learning. Teachers may choose to temporarily split the class into groups according to levels of understanding.

[Catch-Up]: Formative and summative assessment opportunities across the delivery of the programme will highlight knowledge gaps that a child or a group of children might have. In conjunction with the assessment trackers, the Bug Club Phonics Catch-Up Guidance document can be used to inform the appropriate level intervention suitable to each student at any given time. The Assessment Skills and Catch-Up Activities chart and the Extra Catch-Up Exercises bank (available in the Catch-Up section of the ALP planning page) provide additional catch-up support.

The following table shows a suggested progression for Bug Club Phonics, mapped across Reception, Year 1, and some of Year 2. It consists of opportunities to **Teach**, **Practice**, **Review**, **Assess**, **and Consolidate**. However, this plan should be considered a guideline to be adapted to individual and classroom needs.





Key Stage 1	Key Stage 1 (Year 1)				
Week	Unit	Activity	Weekly Content Guide	Language Session: Partially or Fully Decodable Words (i.e., Irregular/Tricky Words) and High Frequency Words	
Term 1A					
Phase 2-4 Rev	ew				
1		Review Practice	Phase 2 Review     Review units 1-5 (Reception Content)  Practice     Unit 1: Digital Practice Assessment Games [Optional]     Unit 2: Digital Practice Assessment Games [Optional]     Unit 3: Digital Practice Assessment Games [Optional]     Unit 4: Digital Practice Assessment Games [Optional]     Unit 5: Digital Practice Assessment Games [Optional]     Unit 5: Digital Practice Assessment Games [Optional]	Review Phase 2 irregular/tricky words: to, the, no, go, I, into, her	
2		Review	Phase 3 Review		





	Practice Assess	<ul> <li>Review units 6-7 (Reception Content)</li> <li>Practice         <ul> <li>Unit 6: Digital Practice Assessment Games [Optional]</li> <li>Unit 7: Digital Practice Assessment Games [Optional]</li> </ul> </li> <li>Assessment Review:         <ul> <li>Assessment Sheets 1&amp;2 (Reception Content)</li> <li>Names and sounds of letters, lowercase</li> <li>Names and sounds of letters, uppercase</li> <li>Writing the letters for letter names/letter sounds</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
3	Review Practice	<ul> <li>Phase 3 Review         <ul> <li>Review Units 8-10 (Reception Content)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Practice         <ul> <li>Unit 8: Digital Practice Assessment Games [Optional]</li> <li>Unit 9: Digital Practice Assessment Games [Optional]</li> <li>Unit 10: Digital Practice Assessment Games [Optional]</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
4	Review Practice	Phase 3 Review  • Review unit 11 (Reception Content)	Review Phase 3 irregular/tricky words:





	Assess	Unit 11: Digital Practice Assessment Games [Optional]  Assessment Review: Assessment Sheets 3,4, & 5 (Reception Content)  • Sounds and of digraphs and trigraphs  • Spelling of digraphs/trigraphs  • Blending and segmenting (nonwords)	me, be, he, my, by, she, they, we, are, you, all, was, give, live
5	Review Practice	Phase 4 Review	Review Phase 4 irregular/tricky words: said, have, like, so, do, some, come, were, there, little, one, when, out, what
6	Assess Consolidate	Assessment Review: Assessment Sheets 6 & 7 (Reception Content)  • Blending and segmenting CCVC, CVCC and CCVCC words  • Understanding Sentences  Consolidate  • Phases 2-4	
Term 1B			





Phase 5	Phase 5			
7	13	Assess* Teach Practice	Assessment Sheets 8-11 (*Please note that Assessment Sheets 8-11 can be given any time throughout units 13 to 27. This assessment material can be repeated as needed.)  Teach     Phoneme /w/ written as 'wh'     Phoneme /f/ written as 'ph'     Language Session  Practice     Unit 13: Digital Practice Assessment Games	oh, their, people (Teach as partially decodable)
8	14		Teach  • Phoneme /ai/ written as 'ay'  • Phoneme /ai/ written as 'a-e'	
9	14	Teach Practice	<ul> <li>Teach <ul> <li>Phoneme /ai/ written as 'eigh', 'ey', 'ei'</li> <li>Language Session</li> </ul> </li> <li>Practice <ul> <li>Unit 14: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Mr, Mrs, Ms





10	15	Teach	Teach  Phoneme /ee/ written as 'ea'  Phoneme /ee/ written as 'e-e'	
11	15	Teach Practice	Teach  • Phoneme /ee/ written as 'ie', 'ey', 'y'  • Language Session  Practice  • Unit 15: Digital Practice Assessment Games	looked, called, asked
12		Review Assess	Revise	Review: oh, their, people, Mr, Mrs, Ms, looked, called, asked





Term 2A	Term 2A				
13		Consolidate	Consolidate  • GPCs from units 13-15 (wh, ph, ai, ee)		
14	16	Teach Practice	Teach  Phoneme /igh/ written as 'ie' Phoneme /igh/ written as 'i-e' Phoneme /igh/ written as 'y' Phoneme /igh/ written as 'i' Language Session  Practice Unit 16: Digital Practice Assessment Games	water, where	
15	17	Teach Practice	Teach  Phoneme /oa/ written as 'ow' Phoneme /oa/ written as 'o-e' Phoneme /oa/ written as 'o' and 'oe' Language Session  Practice Unit 17: Digital Practice Assessment Games	who, again	





16	18	Teach Practice	Phoneme long /oo/ written as 'ew' Phoneme long /oo/ written as 'ue' Phoneme long /oo/ written as 'u-e' Phoneme short /oo/ written as 'u' and 'oul' Language Session  Practice Unit 18: Digital Practice Assessment Games	thought, through
17		Review	Review	Review: water, where, who, again, thought, through
18		Consolidate	Consolidate  • GPCs from units 16-18 (igh, oa, oo)	





Term 2B	Term 2B				
19	19	Teach	Teach     Phoneme /or/ written as 'aw'     Phoneme /or/ written as 'au'     Phoneme /or/ written as 'al'     Language Session  Practice     Unit 19: Digital Practice Assessment Games	work, laughed, because	
20	20	Teach Practice	Teach  Phoneme /ur/ written as 'ir'  Phoneme /ur/ written as 'er'  Phoneme /ur/ written as 'ear'  Language Session  Practice  Unit 20: Digital Practice Assessment Games	Thursday, Saturday, thirteen, thirty	
21	21	Teach Practice	Teach     Phoneme /ow/ written as 'ou'     Phoneme /oi/ written as 'oy     Language Session  Practice     Unit 21: Digital Practice Assessment Games	different, any, many	





22		Review Assess	<ul> <li>GPCs from units 13-21 (wh, ph, ai, ee, igh, oa, oo, or, ur, ow, oi)</li> <li>Assess [Optional]         Using your own methods, you may want to use this time to informally assess individual understanding of the GPCs from units 19-21</li> <li>Phase 5 Assessment (Part A, units 13-21)         <ul> <li>Reading: Real words (units 13-21)</li> <li>Reading: Pseudo-words (units 13-21)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Review: work, laughed, because, Thursday, Saturday, thirteen, thirty
23		Consolidate	<ul> <li>Consolidate</li> <li>GPCs from units 13-20 (wh, ph, ai, ee, igh, oa, oo, or, ur, ow, oi)</li> </ul>	
24	22	Teach Practice	<ul> <li>Teach</li> <li>Phoneme /ear/ written as 'ere' and 'eer'</li> <li>Phoneme /air/ written as 'are' and 'ear'</li> <li>Language Session</li> </ul> Practice <ul> <li>Unit 22: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> </ul>	eyes, friends





Term 3A				
25	23	Teach Practice	Teach     Phoneme /c/ written as 'c'     Phoneme /c/ written as 'k'     Phoneme /c/ written as 'ck'     Phoneme /c/ written as 'ch'     Language Session  Practice     Unit 23: Digital Practice Assessment Games	two, once
26	24	Teach Practice	Teach  Phoneme /s/ written as 'c(e)', 'c(i), 'c(y)' Phoneme /s/ written as 'sc' and st(I)' Phoneme /s/ and /z/ written as 'se' Language Session  Practice Unit 24: Digital Practice Assessment Games	great, clothes
27		Review	Review	Review: eyes, friends, two, once, great, clothes





	Assess Consolidate	<ul> <li>GPCs taught units 22-24 (ear, air, c, s, z)</li> <li>Assess [Optional]         Using your own methods, you may want to use this time to informally assess individual understanding of the GPCs from units 22-24</li> <li>Consolidate         <ul> <li>GPCs from units 22-24 (ear, air, c, s, z)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
29	Review	Phonics Screening Check Preparation* Review GPCs from units 1-24 (Reception content; Year 1 content) In preparation for the National Phonics Screening Check, teachers may wish to review GPCs from units 1-24. Please note that most of the content for the Phonics Screening Check will come from units 1-24 (primarily from units 1-21). However, it is possible that children will encounter limited content from units 25-27  For more information on the National Phonics Screening Check, see GOV.UK: Phonics screening check: structure and content of the check - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)	
30	Assess	Assess	





			Mock Test A: Real words         Mock Test A: Pseudo-words         Mock Test B: Real words         Mock Test B: Pseudo-words         Mock Test C: Real words         Mock Test C: Pseudo-words          Mock Test C: Pseudo-words  *Please note that Mock Test C contains GPCs that have not yet been taught, such as in the word chef (taught in unit 27). In preparation for the Phonics Screening Check, Bug Club Phonics recommends covering at least units 1-24 before the check. However, it is possible that children will encounter limited content from units 25-27.	
Term 3B	25	Assess Teach Practice	Assess National Phonics Screening Check  Teach  • Phoneme /j/ written as 'g(e)', 'g(i)', 'g(y)  • Phoneme /j/ written as 'dge'  • Language Session  Practice  • Unit 25: Digital Practice Assessment Games	it's, I'm, I'll, I've





32	26	Teach Practice	Teach  Phoneme /l/ written as 'le' Phoneme /m/ written as 'mb' Phoneme /n/ written as 'kn' and 'gn' Phoneme /r/ written as 'wr' Language Session  Practice Unit 26: Digital Practice Assessment Games	don't, can't, didn't
33	27	Teach	Teach  Phoneme /ch/ written as 'tch'  Phoneme /sh/ alternatives  Phoneme /e/ written as 'ea'  Phoneme /zh/ written as 's'	
34	27	Teach Practice	Teach     Phoneme /o/ written as '(w)a'     Phoneme /u/ written as 'o'     Language Session  Practice     Unit 27: Digital Practice Assessment Games	first, second, third





35	Review Practice Assess	<ul> <li>GPCs from units 22-27 (ear, air, c, s, z, j, l, m, n, r, ch, sh, e, zh, o, u)</li> <li>Practice <ul> <li>Phase 5: Digital Practice Assessment Games (Real Words)</li> <li>Phase 5: Digital Practice Assessment Games (Alien Words)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Assess [Optional] <ul> <li>Using your own methods, you may want to use this time to informally assess individual understanding of the GPCs from units 25-27</li> </ul> </li> <li>Phase 5 Assessment (Part B, units 22-27) <ul> <li>Guided/unguided blending</li> <li>Reading: Real words (units 22-27)</li> <li>Reading: Pseudo-words (units 22-27)</li> <li>Irregular/tricky words</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Review: it's, I'm, I'll, I've, don't, can't, didn't, first, second, third
36	Consolidate	<ul> <li>Consolidate</li> <li>GPCs from units 22-27 (ear, air, c, s, z, j, l, m, n, r, ch, sh, e, zh, o, u)</li> </ul>	





Key Stage 1	Key Stage 1 (Year 2)					
Week	Unit	Activity	Weekly Content Guide	Language Session: New Common Exception Words (partially decodable)		
Term 1A						
Phase 5 Review	,					
1		Review Practice Assess	Review	Review: oh, their, people, Mr, Mrs, Ms, looked, called, asked		
2		Review	Review			





	Assess	<ul> <li>GPCs from units 16-21 (igh, oa, oo, or, ur, ow, oi,)</li> <li>Practice:         <ul> <li>Unit 16: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> <li>Unit 17: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> <li>Unit 18: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> <li>Unit 19: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> <li>Unit 20: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> <li>Unit 21: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> </ul> </li> <li>Assess [Optional] Using your own methods, you may want to use this time to informally assess individual understanding of the GPCs from units 16-20</li> <li>Assessment Review: Phase 5 Assessment (Part A, units 13-21) [Year 1 Content]         <ul> <li>Reading: Real words (units 13-21)</li> <li>Reading: Pseudo-words (units 13-21)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Review: water, where, who, again, thought, through, work, laughed, because, Thursday, Saturday, thirteen, thirty, different, any, many,
3	Review	Review	Review: eyes, friends, two, once, great, clothes





	Practice Assess	<ul> <li>GPCs taught units 22-24 (ear, air, c, s, z)</li> <li>Practice:         <ul> <li>Unit 22: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> <li>Unit 23: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> <li>Unit 24: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> </ul> </li> <li>Assess [Optional]         <ul> <li>Using your own methods, you may want to use this time to informally assess individual understanding of the GPCs from units 22-24</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
4	Review Practice Assess	<ul> <li>GPCs from units 25-27 (j, l, m, n, r, ch, sh, e, zh, o, u)</li> <li>Practice <ul> <li>Unit 25: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> <li>Unit 26: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> <li>Unit 27: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> </ul> </li> <li>Assess [Optional]</li> </ul>	Review: it's, I'm, I'll, I've, don't, can't, didn't, first, second, third





		Using your own methods, you may want to use this time to informally assess individual understanding of the GPCs from units 25-27	
5	Review Assess	Review  • GPCs from units 22-27 (ear, air, c, s, z, j, l, m, n, r, ch, sh, e, zh, o, u)  Assessment Review Phase 5 Assessment (Part B, units 22-27) [Year 1 Content]  • Guided/unguided blending  • Reading: Real words (units 22-27)  • Reading: Pseudo-words (units 22-27)  • Irregular/tricky words	Review: eyes, friends, two, once, great, clothes, it's, I'm, I'll, I've, don't, can't, didn't, first, second, third
6	Assess	Assessment Review Mock Tests	
Term 1B	l		





7		Consolidate	Consolidate  • Phase 5, Mock Tests	
Phase 6				
8	28	Teach Practice	<ul> <li>Teach</li> <li>Suffix ending: '-ing' (a morpheme)</li> <li>Suffix ending: '-ed' (a morpheme)</li> <li>Suffix ending: split digraph silent 'e' + '-ing', '-ed'</li> <li>Language Session</li> </ul> Practice <ul> <li>Unit 28: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> </ul>	clearing, gleaming, rained, mailed
9	29	Teach Practice	<ul> <li>Teach</li> <li>Suffix ending: '-s' (as plural morpheme)</li> <li>Suffix ending: '-es' after 'ss', 'x'</li> <li>Suffix ending: '-es' after 'ch', 'sh', 'tch'</li> <li>Language Session</li> </ul> Practice <ul> <li>Unit 29: Digital Practice Assessment Games</li> </ul>	men, mice, feet, teeth, sheep





10	30	Teach Practice	Teach	vowel, consonant, prefix, suffix, syllable
11		Review Assess	Review  Review suffixes, prefixes, and roots  Assessment Sheets 12 and 13  Rules for adding suffixes and prefixes - Spelling Rules for adding suffixes and prefixes - Reading	Review: clearing, gleaming, rained, mailed, men, mice, feet, teeth, sheep, vowel, consonant, prefix, suffix, syllable
12		Consolidate	Consolidate  • Phase 6	

